

List of boxes, cases, figures and tables

Part Two: Children, Families and the State

Boxes

Box 1:	What is happening with families globally?.....	23
Box 2:	Forced removals and the “homeland” strategy.....	25
Box 3:	A note on race.....	28
Box 4:	How are households defined in different surveys?.....	33
Box 5:	Changes in household composition over time.....	41
Box 6:	The Children’s Act definition of care.....	49
Box 7:	The best interests of the child.....	55
Box 8:	Professionals’ responsibility to report child abuse and neglect.....	56
Box 9:	Women informal workers call for quality public child care.....	76
Box 10:	Looking beyond statutory law to customary law and beyond income to wealth.....	98
Box 11:	Contradictory perspectives in the Family White Paper.....	115
Box 12:	A closer look at birth certificates.....	118
Box 13:	A closer look at parental leave.....	119
Box 14:	A closer look at the CSG means test.....	120
Box 15:	A closer look at how families are defined for housing subsidies.....	122
Box 16:	A closer look at the means test for school-fee exemptions.....	123

Cases

Case 1:	Children’s rights and the responsibilities of families and the state.....	48
Case 2:	Muslim marriages must be recognised to protect the rights of children and women.....	51
Case 3:	Fulfilling the requirements of section 21 to acquire automatic parental responsibilities and rights.....	52
Case 4:	Court finds that caregivers who are family members can instruct attorneys for civil claims on behalf of a child.....	53
Case 5:	Seeking maintenance.....	64
Case 6:	An examination of the Traditional Courts Bill.....	65
Case 7:	A shared inheritance.....	67
Case 8:	Negotiating care at the intersection of intergenerational fertility.....	71
Case 9:	Isibindi.....	78
Case 10:	Sihleng’imizi.....	79
Case 11:	Long-term effects of physical punishment.....	82
Case 12:	Violent masculinities and links with violence in childhood.....	85
Case 13:	Negative attitudes towards victims of family violence.....	87
Case 14:	SASA! Uganda – a community-based intervention.....	88
Case 15:	Failure to deal with previous experiences of trauma.....	89
Case 16:	What sex education young people want from their families.....	103
Case 17:	Actonville Primary School successfully reaches out to parents.....	105
Case 18:	Addressing bias among social services professionals.....	124

Figures

Figure 1:	Percentage of children living with two, one and no biological parents.....	24
Figure 2:	Share of children in household sub-types, 1993 & 2017.....	35
Figure 3:	Children’s co-residence with biological parents.....	37
Figure 4:	Relationship of child to household head when parents are not co-resident.....	38
Figure 5:	Trends in maternal orphaning, comparing ASSA model and survey estimates.....	39
Figure 6:	Sources of South African law.....	46
Figure 7:	Isibindi: Core for conceptual coherence.....	78
Figure 8:	Intersections and links between violence against women and violence against children.....	83
Figure 9:	Intersecting violence in the family.....	84
Figure 10:	The relationship between childhood trauma and experiences of intimate partner violence in adulthood.....	85
Figure 11:	Government’s readiness to respond to violence against women and children.....	86
Figure 12:	Integrated approaches to address violence against women and children based on INSPIRE strategies.....	87
Figure 13:	Percentage of children living in households with salary and grant income, by race and type of area.....	94
Figure 14:	Percentage of children living in households with salary and grant income by household type.....	95
Figure 15:	Median per capita monthly income, by household type.....	96
Figure 16:	The Road to Health Book affirms the central role of parents and caregivers.....	102
Figure 17:	Learners whose parents report “often” engaging in selected early educational activities.....	106
Figure 18:	Provincial per learner expenditure on basic education, projections 2010 – 2019.....	107
Figure 19:	Children’s evolving capacities and ages of consent.....	108

Figure 20:	Health, education and social behaviour contribute to human development.....	110
Figure 21:	Nurturing care in the context of a supportive environment for family care.....	111
Figure 22:	From overarching frameworks to responsive services.....	117
Figures 23:	Illustrative map of multi-sectoral programmes and services for children and families.....	127

Tables

Table 1:	Distribution of household types in South Africa.....	34
Table 2:	Children's household types, total and by race.....	34
Table 3:	Contact and financial support from parents who live elsewhere.....	40
Table 4:	Marital status of children's mothers.....	42
Table 5:	Responsibilities of parents, families and the state.....	47
Table 6:	Parental responsibilities and rights.....	50
Table 7:	Children with absent parents.....	72
Table 8:	Relationship of household head to child if child is not living with mother.....	73
Table 9:	Policies and programmes to support parents and caregivers.....	75
Table 10:	Examples of state and family investments in the survival, health and well-being of children and adolescents.....	102
Table 11:	Household assets and preschool experience by school type.....	105
Table 12:	Attitudes towards child discipline, 2003 and 2012.....	109

Part Three: Children Count – The Numbers

Demography of South Africa's children

Figure 1a:	Children living with their biological parents, by province, 2017.....	133
Figure 1b:	Children living in South Africa, by orphanhood status, 2017.....	134
Figure 1c:	Number and percentage of orphans, by province, 2017.....	134
Figure 1d:	Children living in child-only households, by province, 2002 & 2017.....	135
Table 1:	Distribution of households, adults and children in South Africa, by province, 2017.....	132

Income poverty, unemployment and grants

Figure 2a:	Children living in income poverty, by province, 2003 & 2017.....	137
Figure 2b:	Children living in households without an employed adult, by province, 2003 & 2017.....	138
Figure 2c:	Children receiving the Child Support Grant, 1998 – 2018.....	140
Figure 2d:	Children receiving the Foster Child Grant, 1998 – 2018.....	141
Table 2a:	Children receiving the Child Support Grant, by province and age group, 2018.....	139
Table 2b:	Children receiving the Foster Child Grant, by province, 2012 & 2018.....	141
Table 2c:	Children receiving the Care Dependency Grant, by province, 2018.....	142

Child health

Figure 3a:	Children living far from their health facility, by province, 2002 & 2017.....	145
Figure 3b:	Children living in households where there is reported child hunger, by province, 2002 & 2017.....	146
Figure 3c:	Annual childbearing rates among young women aged 15 – 24 years, by province, 2009 & 2017.....	147
Table 3:	Child mortality indicators, 2012 – 2016.....	144

Children's access to education

Figure 4a:	School-age children (7 – 17-year-olds) attending an educational institution, by province, 2002 & 2017.....	149
Figure 4b:	Reported attendance at an educational institution, by age and sex, 2017.....	150
Figure 4c:	Children aged 5 – 6 years attending school or ECD facility, by province, 2002 & 2017.....	151
Figure 4d:	School-aged children living far from school, by province, 2017.....	152
Figure 4e:	Children aged 10 – 11 years who passed grade 3, by province, 2002 & 2017.....	153
Figure 4f:	Children aged 16 – 17 years who passed grade 9, by province, 2002 & 2017.....	154
Figure 4g:	Youth aged 15 – 24 years not in employment, education or training (NEETs), by province, 2002 & 2017.....	155

Children's access to housing

Figure 5a:	Children living in urban areas, by province, 2002 & 2017.....	157
Figure 5b:	Children living in formal, informal and traditional housing, by province, 2017.....	158
Figure 5c:	Children living in overcrowded households, by province, 2002 & 2017.....	159

Children's access to services

Figure 6a:	Children living in households with water on site, by province, 2002 & 2017.....	160
Figure 6b:	Children living in households with basic sanitation, by province, 2002 & 2017.....	162