

Contents

Acknowledgements	2
Contents	3
List of figures, tables and cases.....	4
Abbreviations	6
Foreword <i>Marta Santos Pais, Special Representative of the United Nations Secretary-General on Violence against Children</i>	7
Reflections on the prevention of violence against children.....	10
<i>Ms Bathabile Dlamini, MP, Minister of Social Development</i>	10
<i>Mr Mike Masutha, MP, Minister of Justice and Correctional Services</i>	11

PART ONE: CHILDREN AND LAW REFORM

Legislative and policy developments 2013/2014 <i>Lucy Jamieson, Nikki Stein and Samantha Waterhouse</i>	14
---	----

PART TWO: PREVENTING VIOLENCE AGAINST CHILDREN

Overview	24
Violence against children in South Africa: Developing a prevention agenda <i>Shanaaz Mathews and Patrizia Benvenuti</i>	26
The prevention of violence against children: Creating a common understanding <i>Joan van Niekerk and Mokhantšo Makoa</i>	35
Towards effective child protection: Adopting a systems approach <i>Cathy Chames and Dena Lomofsky</i>	43
Towards effective child protection: Ensuring adequate financial and human resources <i>Lucy Jamieson, Lorenzo Wakefield and Megan Briedé</i>	51
Young children: Preventing physical abuse and corporal punishment <i>Carol Bower and Andrew Dawes</i>	58
Primary school children: Widening worlds and increasing risk of sexual abuse <i>Lucie Cluver, Franziska Meinck and Shaheeda Omar</i>	65
Adolescents: Preventing interpersonal and gender-based violence <i>Pinky Mahlangu, Anik Gevers and Ariane De Lannoy</i>	73
Adopting a violence prevention approach: Shifting from policies and plans to implementation <i>Mastoera Sadan and Shanaaz Mathews</i>	80

PART THREE: CHILDREN COUNT – THE NUMBERS

Introducing Children Count – <i>Abantwana Babalulekile</i>	88
Demography of South Africa's children <i>Katharine Hall, Helen Meintjes and Winnie Sambu</i>	90
Income poverty, unemployment and social grants <i>Katharine Hall and Winnie Sambu</i>	94
Child health and nutrition <i>Nadine Nannan, Katharine Hall and Winnie Sambu</i>	99
Children's access to education <i>Katharine Hall</i>	104
Children's access to housing <i>Katharine Hall</i>	110
Children's access to services <i>Katharine Hall</i>	113
Technical notes on the data sources	115
About the contributors	117