List of figures, tables and cases

PART TWO: CHILDREN AND INEQUALITY: CLOSING THE GAP

Boxes		
Box 1:	The right to equality and non-discrimination	26
Box 2:	Measuring poverty: Some common terms	32
Box 3:	Measuring inequality: Some common terms	35
Cases		
Case 1:	Challenging unfair inheritance laws	27
Case 2:	Equal access to social grants for permanent residents	28
Case 3:	Equal access to education for children with intellectual disabilities	30
Case 4:	Deterrents and enablers of fluid care arrangements	47
Case 5:	Home visiting – reaching the most vulnerable young children	56
Case 6:	Improving service access through community advocacy	56
Figures		
Figure 1:	·	29
Figure 2:	Distribution of income and exenditure shares across income deciles, 2008	33
_	A Lorenz curve for South Africa	33
_	Differences in the distribution of children and adults across income quintiles, 2010	34
Figure 5:	Poverty headcount by race: Proportion of children with per capita household income below the lower-bound	
	poverty line (R575 per month in 2010), 2003 and 2010	35
Figure 6:	South African Index of Multiple Deprivation for Children, 2001, at datazone level	39
Figure 7:		40
Figure 8:	Relative change in child deprivation, 2001 – 2007, at municipality level (2001 municipal boundaries)	41
Figure 9:		
	Bay Municipality and the former Transkei	42
	Distribution of children and adults, by area type, 2010	44
	Urban–rural distribution of children, by race, 2010	44
_	Distribution of children by type of area and income quintile, 2010	45
	Children's co-residence with parents, 2010	45
	Composition of household income, by quintile, 2008	48
	Understanding the risk factors that influence early childhood development	52
_	The ECD service package (0 – 4 years)	53
_	Gross enrolment rates for grade R in ordinary schools, 2005 – 2009	54
_	Access to an ECD centre, by age, 2005 – 2010.	54
	Proportion of children receiving the Child Support Grant, by age, 2007 – 2011	55
•	What local evidence tells us about how and when to intervene	55
	Factors influencing infant mortality in South Africa – deaths per 1,000 live births	59
	Inequalities between public and private health care – usage and per capita expenditure	60
Figure 23:	Immunisation coverage for children under one year, 2011/2012	60
	The PMTCT continuum	65
Figure 25:	Proportion of HIV-exposed infants who receive a PCR test within two months of birth, by province, 2010/11	66
	Education and inequality	69
•	Proportion of adults who had completed matric by 2008, by household income quintile	69
Figure 28:	Percentage of grade 6 learners reaching reading competency levels, 2007	72
Tables		
Table 1:	Gini coefficients on per capita household income, for the whole population and for children, by race	34
Table 2:	Child-centred analysis of inequality in indicators of deprivation	36
Table 3:	Household resources, poverty and access to social infrastructure, 2010	43
Table 4:	Dimensions of deprivation and inequality in South Africa	59
Table 5:	Key interventions to address child morbidity and mortality	61
Table 6:	Education inputs and outputs	70
Table 7:	Percentage of schools struggling (x) and performing (\(\sigma \)), by school quintile, 2011	70

PART THREE: CHILDREN COUNT – THE NUMBERS

Demogra	phy of South Africa's children	
Table 1a:	Distribution of households, adults and children in South Africa, 2010	82
Figure 1a:	Children living in South Africa, by income quintile, 2010	82
Figure 1b:	Number and proportion of children living with biological parents, 2010	83
Figure 1c:	Children living with parents, by income quintile, 2010	83
Figure 1d:	Number and proportion of orphans, 2010	84
	Orphans by income quintile, 2010	84
Figure 1f:	Number and proportion of children living in child-headed households, 2002 & 2010	85
Figure 1g:	Children in child-headed households, by income quintile, 2010	85
Income	poverty, unemployment and social grants	
	Children living in income poverty, 2003 & 2010	86
_	Number and proportion of children living in households without an employed adult, 2003 & 2010	87
Figure 2c:	Children in households with no employed adults, by income quintile, 2010	87
Table 2a:	The number of children receiving the Child Support Grant, 2005 – 2012	88
Table 2b:	The number of children receiving the Foster Child Grant, 2005 – 2012	89
Table 2c:	The number of children receiving the Care Dependency Grant, 2005 – 2012	90
Child he	alth	
Table 3a:	Child and infant mortality rates	91
Figure 3a:	HIV prevalence in children (0 – 14 years) by province, 2000 – 2011.	92
	Children living far from their health facility, 2002 & 2010	93
	Children living far from their health facility, by income quintile, 2010	93
_	Children living in households where there is reported child hunger, 2002 & 2010	94
Figure 3e:	Children in households with reported child hunger, by income quintile, 2010.	94
	's access to education	
_	School-age children attending an educational institution, 2002 & 2010	95
_	Reported attendance at an educational institution, by age, 2010	96
_	Reported attendance at an educational institution, by income quintile, 2010	96
_	Children living far from school, 2010	97
Figure 4e:	Children living far from school, by income quintile, 2010	97
	's access to housing	
_	Number and proportion of children living in rural and urban areas, 2010	98
	Number and proportion of children living in urban areas, per income quintile, 2010	98
	Number and proportion of children living in formal, informal and traditional housing, 2010	99
•	Children living in formal, informal and traditional housing, by income quintile, 2010	
_	Children living in overcrowded households, 2002 & 2010	100
Figure 5f:	Children living in overcrowded households, by income quintile, 2010	100
	's access to basic services	
_	Children living in households with water on site, 2002 & 2010	101
_	Children living in households with water on site, by income quintile, 2010	101
	Children living in households with basic sanitation, 2002 & 2010	102
Figure 6d:	Children living in households with basic sanitation, by income quintile, 2010	102