## Contents

Tables, figures and case studies	4
Abbreviations	5
Foreword Professor Njabulo S. Ndebele, Vice-Chancellor and Principal, UCT	6
Reflections on children and poverty The Most Revd. Njongonkulu W. H. Ndungane, Anglican Archbishop of Cape Town and Metropolitan of the Province of Southern Africa	8
PART ONE: CHILDREN AND LAW REFORM	9
Recent developments in legislating for children's socio-economic rights Paula Proudlock and Prinslean Mahery	10
PART TWO: CHILDREN AND POVERTY	17
Overview	18
Child poverty – its meaning and extent Annie Leatt	19
Income poverty in South Africa Annie Leatt	24
Introduction to the Means to Live Katharine Hall and Annie Leatt	31
• Does the means justify the end? Targeting the Child Support Grant Katharine Hall and Jo Monson	39
• Free to learn: The School Fee Exemption policy and the National School Nutrition Programme Katharine Hall and Jo Monson	45
· Healing inequalities: The free health care policy Annie Leatt, Maylene Shung-King and Jo Monson	51
• Accommodating the poor: The Free Basic Water policy and the Housing Subsidy Scheme <i>Katharine Hall, Annie Leatt and Jo Monson</i>	57
PART THREE: CHILDREN COUNT – THE NUMBERS	63
Introducing Children Count – Abantwana Babalulekile Annie Leatt and Lizette Berry	64
Demography of South Africa's children Helen Meintjes, Annie Leatt and Lizette Berry	67
Children's access to social assistance Annie Leatt, Helen Meintjes and Lizette Berry	70
Children's access to education Lizette Berry and Norma Rudolph	72
Child health: The general context Kashifa Abrahams, Lizette Berry and Michael Hendricks	74
Child health: HIV/AIDS Maylene Shung-King, Kashifa Abrahams and Lizette Berry	76
Children's access to water, santitation and electricity Annie Leatt and Lizette Berry	78
Children's access to housing Katharine Hall and Lizette Berry	80
Technical notes on the indicators and data sources	83
About the contributors	88