

Contents

Acknowledgements	2
Abbreviations	3
Contents	4
List of boxes, cases, figures and tables	6
Foreword	
<i>Francie Lund, Chair of the former Lund Committee on Child and Family Support</i>	8
Reflections	
<i>Bathabile Dlamini, Minister of Social Development</i>	9

PART ONE: CHILDREN AND LAW REFORM

Legislative and policy developments 2015/2016	
<i>Stefanie Röhrs, Lizette Berry, Lori Lake and Maylene Shung-King</i>	12

PART TWO: CHILDREN AND SOCIAL ASSISTANCE

Overview	22
Children and social assistance: An introduction	
<i>Aislinn Delany, Alejandro Grinspan and Evelyne Nyokangi</i>	24
Children's contexts: Household living arrangements, poverty and care	
<i>Katharine Hall and Debbie Budlender</i>	33
The evolution of the Child Support Grant	
<i>Leila Patel and Sophie Plagerson</i>	39
No small change: The multiple impacts of the Child Support Grant on child and adolescent well-being	
<i>Alejandro Grinspan</i>	44
Common concerns and misconceptions: What does the evidence say?	
<i>Michell Mpake, Gemma Wright, Stefanie Röhrs, Zaheera Mohamed and Lindi Mzankomo</i>	55
Implementation of social grants: Improving delivery and increasing access	
<i>Aislinn Delany and Selwyn Jehoma</i>	60
Social assistance for orphaned children living with family	
<i>Katharine Hall, Ann Skelton and Sipho Sibanda</i>	68

Expanding social assistance for children: Considering policy proposals <i>Aislinn Delany and Paula Proudlock</i>	75
Increasing the amount of the Child Support Grant <i>Debbie Budlender</i>	78
Universalisation of the Child Support Grant <i>Selwyn Jehoma and Eleonora Guarnieri</i>	80
Pregnancy and maternal support for the protection of mothers and young children <i>Alex van den Heever</i>	84
Extending the Child Support Grant to youth aged 21 years in education or training <i>Maureen Mogotsi and Engenas Senona</i>	88
Introducing a Child Support Grant top-up for orphaned children living with family members <i>Katharine Hall and Ann Skelton</i>	91
Weighing up the policy proposals: Some considerations <i>Paula Proudlock</i>	95
Social assistance for children: Looking back, thinking forward <i>Mastoera Sadan and Aislinn Delany</i>	99

PART THREE: CHILDREN COUNT – THE NUMBERS

Introducing Children Count	104
Demography of South Africa's children <i>Katharine Hall and Winnie Sambu</i>	106
Income poverty, unemployment and social grants <i>Katharine Hall and Winnie Sambu</i>	111
Child Health <i>Katharine Hall</i>	117
Children's access to education <i>Katharine Hall</i>	122
Children's access to housing <i>Katharine Hall</i>	129
Children's access to services <i>Katharine Hall and Winnie Sambu</i>	132
Technical notes on the data sources	135
About the contributors	136